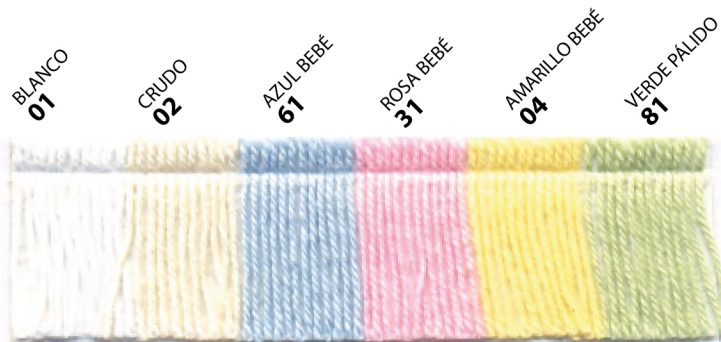




**NUEVOS
COLORES
2026**